

**BERNSTEIN LITOWITZ BERGER
& GROSSMANN LLP**

BLAIR A. NICHOLAS (Bar No. 178428)

blairn@blbglaw.com

TIMOTHY A. DELANGE (Bar No. 190768)

timothyd@blbglaw.com

RICHARD D. GLUCK (Bar No. 151675)

rich.gluck@blbglaw.com

BRETT M. MIDDLETON (Bar No. 199427)

brettm@blbglaw.com

MATTHEW P. JUBENVILLE (Bar No. 228464)

matthewj@blbglaw.com

12481 High Bluff Drive, Suite 300

San Diego, California 92130

Telephone: (858) 793-0070

Facsimile: (858) 793-0323

*Counsel for Lead Plaintiff Arkansas State Highway
Employees Retirement System and Lead Counsel
for the Class*

(Additional Counsel listed on signature page)

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA
WESTERN DIVISION

MARK ROBERTI, Individually and
on Behalf of All Others Similarly
Situated,

Plaintiff,

v.

OSI SYSTEMS, INC., DEEPAK
CHOPRA, ALAN I. EDRICK, and
AJAY MEHRA,

Defendants.

Case No.: 2:13-cv-09174-MWF-VBK

CLASS ACTION

**STIPULATION AND [PROPOSED]
ORDER REGARDING JOINT
PROTOCOL FOR PRODUCTION
OF DISCOVERY MATERIAL**

1 Lead Plaintiff, the Arkansas State Highway Employees Retirement System
 2 (“Lead Plaintiff,” or “ASHERS”), and Defendants OSI Systems, Inc. (“OSI”), Deepak
 3 Chopra (“Chopra”), Alan Edrick (“Edrick”) and Ajay Mehra (“Mehra”) (collectively,
 4 “Defendants” and, together with Lead Plaintiff, the “Parties”) submit this agreed
 5 Proposed Joint Protocol for Production of Discovery Material for this Court’s
 6 consideration (“Protocol”) and respectfully request that the Court enter an Order
 7 approving the same.

8 **I. Definitions and Instructions**

9 1. As used herein, the terms “Party” or “Parties” mean Lead Plaintiff or
 10 Defendants or both of them, and the term “Third Party” means any person or entity that
 11 is served with a subpoena pursuant to Rule 45 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure.
 12 The provisions set forth herein shall govern all production of discovery materials.
 13 Productions of material designated as “Confidential” (“Confidential Discovery
 14 Material”) made prior to the entry of a protective order in the above-captioned action
 15 (“Protective Order”) will be considered solely on an “Attorneys’ Eyes Only” basis.¹

16 2. The Parties will comply with this Protocol in producing any electronically
 17 stored information (“ESI”) or other documents (collectively “Discovery Material”) in
 18 this Action.

19 3. By agreeing to this Protocol, the Parties do not admit that any Discovery
 20 Material produced under its terms is relevant or admissible in this action or in any other
 21 litigation.

22 4. The Parties will make reasonable efforts to ensure that all ESI they produce
 23 is decrypted.

24 5. The Parties will make reasonable efforts to ensure that all ESI and other
 25 material they produce is legible to the same extent as it is maintained in the ordinary
 26

27
 28 ¹ The Parties are currently in the process of negotiating a protective order and believe
 that it is in the Parties’ best interest to agree on a protective order as soon as practicable.

1 course of business.

2 6. The terms of this Protocol shall apply to all Discovery Material disclosed
3 during the course of the litigation pending before the Court, including Discovery
4 Material disclosed prior or subsequent to the entry of this Protocol.

5 7. Nothing in this Protocol shall be interpreted to require the disclosure of
6 any ESI or other documents that a Party contends are protected from disclosure by the
7 attorney-client privilege, work-product doctrine, or any other applicable privilege or
8 protection, nor shall this Protocol require the production of ESI or other documents that
9 are not discoverable under applicable law.

10 8. Moreover, nothing in this Protocol shall waive or limit any protections
11 afforded the parties under Federal Rule of Evidence 502.

12 9. The Parties agree to confer as to discovery of ESI and other documents as
13 necessary.

14 10. "Native File(s)" means ESI in the electronic format of the application in
15 which such ESI is created, viewed, and/or modified in the ordinary course of business.
16 Native Files are a subset of ESI.

17 11. "Metadata" means: (i) information embedded in a Native File that is not
18 ordinarily viewable or printable from the application that generated, edited, or modified
19 such Native File; and (ii) information generated automatically by the operation of a
20 computer or other information technology system when a Native File is created,
21 modified, transmitted, deleted, or otherwise manipulated by a user of such system.
22 Metadata is a subset of ESI.

23 12. "Static Image(s)" means a representation of ESI produced by converting a
24 Native File into a standard image format capable of being viewed and printed on
25 standard computer systems.

26 13. An image load/unitization file in a standard .opt or .log litigation support
27 image load format shall be included that provides: (i) the document number for each
28 image; (ii) the full path name(s) of each TIFF that represents an image; and (iii) the

document boundaries for each document. The load file also shall be in the order that appropriately corresponds with each image file. The following represents the format of a standard .opt or .log image load/unitization file: Bates, Volume, Path_to_image, Document Break, Folder Break, Box Break, Total_Pages.

II. Sources of ESI

14. The Parties agree that the following sources of ESI generally may contain discoverable information and documents: email systems, shared drives, user drives, databases, document management systems, hard drives, personal computers, work laptops, iPads or other tablets, smart phones, and thumb drives and discs.

15. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary herein, the following document types are not discoverable in the litigation except upon a showing of good cause:

- (a) Back-up tapes or other long-term storage media that were created strictly for use as a data back-up or disaster recovery medium.
- (b) Temporary data stored in a computer's random access memory (RAM), or other ephemeral data that are difficult to preserve without disabling the operating system.
- (c) Deleted, slack, fragmented or other data only accessible by forensics.
- (d) On-line access data such as temporary Internet files, history, cache, cookies, and the like.
- (e) Electronic mail or pin to pin messages sent to or from mobile devices (e.g., iPhone and Blackberry devices), provided that a copy of such mail is routinely saved elsewhere.
- (f) Other electronic data stored on a mobile device, such as calendar or contact data or notes, provided that a copy of such information is routinely saved elsewhere.
- (g) Logs of calls made from mobile devices.
- (h) Server, system, or network logs.

1 (i) Electronic data temporarily stored by laboratory equipment or
2 attached electronic equipment, provided that such data is not
3 ordinarily preserved as part of a laboratory report.

4 (j) Data remaining from systems no longer in use that is unintelligible
5 on systems in use.

6 16. The Parties agree to meet and confer to discuss specific requests for the
7 following document types: (i) instant messaging communications; and (ii) voicemail
8 and recorded voice messages, including voicemail in the Avaya Voice Player (.lvp) or
9 WAVE (.wav) file formats.

10 17. The Parties have discussed the sources of discoverable information
11 relevant to this action and any issues concerning preservation or accessibility of such
12 discoverable information.

13 **III. Production of Hard-Copy Documents**

14 18. The Parties agree to produce hard-copy documents in single-page TIFF
15 image format named according to Bates number accompanied by document-level
16 optical character recognition (“OCR”) text files. The Parties also agree to provide load
17 files linking the TIFFs with their associated text file such that the documents shall be
18 loadable in document management software such as Concordance. The database load
19 file should contain the following fields: “BEGBATES,” “ENDBATES,” “PAGE
20 COUNT,” “VOLUME,” and “CUSTODIAN.” The documents should be logically
21 unitized (*i.e.*, contain correct document breaks: for instance, a five-page fax consisting
22 of a cover page and a four-page memo should be unitized as a five-page document)

23 19. The Parties will use reasonable efforts to scan hard-copy documents such
24 that the images appear the same as the documents are kept in the ordinary course of
25 business. Reducing image size may be necessary to fit page size or display production
26 numbers and confidentiality designations without obscuring text.

27 20. A producing party may produce color hard-copy documents as black-and-
28 white images. Where the original of a produced document is in color, and color is

1 material to the interpretation of the document, the receiving party may request that the
2 document be produced in color. If the documents are produced in color they should be
3 produced as single-page JPG images.

4 21. If any original hard-copy document has notes affixed thereto or
5 attachments, the Parties will scan and produce copies of the notes or attachments, unless
6 privileged, in the same manner as other documents.

7 **IV. Production of ESI**

8 22. For the production of ESI, the Parties agree to produce ESI in single-page
9 Group IV TIFF image format using at least 300 DPI print setting, with the exception of
10 items listed in paragraph 23 below. Each image shall have a unique file name, which is
11 the Bates number of the document. Original documentation orientation shall be
12 maintained (*i.e.*, portrait to portrait and landscape to landscape). TIFFs will show any
13 and all text and images which would be visible to the reader using the native software
14 that created the document. Additionally, the Parties agree to deliver extracted text
15 corresponding to each imaged document as individual text files named for the Bates
16 number of the document. The path to the text files will be referenced in the Full Text
17 field in the .dat file or in a corresponding .lst file. Additionally, all ESI will be produced
18 with a delimited, database load file that contains the metadata fields listed under
19 paragraph 25. An .opt image cross reference file will also be provided for all TIFF
20 images.

21 23. Exceptions:

- 22 1. Microsoft Access files, Excel files, spreadsheet files, Microsoft
23 PowerPoint files, .CSV files, source code, audio, video, and other
24 similar databases shall be produced in native format with a
25 placeholder TIFF image in accordance with the production format
26 set forth above. Each native file should be named according to the
27 Bates number it has been assigned, and should be linked directly to
28 its corresponding record in the load file using the NATIVE FILE

1 PATH field. The exception will be for redacted Excel files which
2 will be produced in TIFF format as specified in paragraph 22.
3 Images for the redacted Excel files will display the content in the
4 same manner as if such files were printed. The extractable metadata
5 and text shall be produced in the same manner as other documents
6 that originated in electronic form. To the extent that either Party
7 believes that native files should be produced for a specific document
8 or class of documents not required to be produced in native format
9 pursuant to this paragraph, the Parties agree to meet and confer on
10 the issue in good faith.

11 2. Image Not Readable. Where TIFF images of certain documents are
12 not readable, or do not represent the files as maintained in the
13 ordinary course, the Parties will produce such documents in native
14 format or in hard copy. To the extent the receiving party obtains
15 through discovery a file or document that the Party believes is not
16 adequately represented in TIFF image format, the receiving party
17 may request that file or document be produced in native format, the
18 production of which shall not be unreasonably withheld.

19 3. Non-Convertible Files. Certain types of files such as video and
20 sound files may not be amenable to conversion into TIFF format.
21 Such files will not be converted into TIFF format but will be
22 represented in the form of a placeholder TIFF image. These files
23 will be produced in native format with the Source File Path
24 provided, or in a reasonably usable form by agreement of the Parties.
25 For example, if the native format is not playable using Windows
26 Media Player, then the file may be produced in an alternate format
27 (for example, recorded telephone calls may be produced in a .wav
28 format). Examples of file types that are not conducive to conversion

1 into TIFF image include but are not limited to: *.pdb *.mov *.mp3
2 *.swf *.wav *.mpeg *.mpg *.ram *.rm *.psd *.mpe *.wma *.m4a
3 *.m4p.

4 4. Previously Produced Documents. No Party shall be required to
5 reformat documents or data that were previously produced in other
6 litigations or in response to governmental or regulatory inquiries or
7 investigations prior to producing such material in this action. All
8 documents or data produced in the same format as they were
9 produced or collected in such other matters are deemed to be in
10 compliance with this Protocol when produced in this matter,
11 notwithstanding other provisions in this Protocol. In the event the
12 receiving party has a question, issue, or concern about the form of
13 production of previously-produced documents, the Parties agree to
14 meet and confer regarding the form of production.

15 24. For any document that is redacted, the producing party shall withhold any
16 metadata that is the subject of the redaction, and provide OCR text for the produced
17 image as redacted.

18 25. The Parties agree that all ESI shall be produced with the metadata in the
19 table below and in the manner set forth in this paragraph, to the extent reasonably
20 available for a particular document. Database information shall be provided in a “.dat”
21 file extension, which contains the metadata fields provided below as a delimited
22 database load file. For the Concordance .dat, the Parties should use Concordance
23 standard delimiters (ASCII 020 corresponding to a comma, ASCII 254 corresponding to
24 a double quote, ASCII 174 corresponding to a new line, and a semicolon used to
25 separate multiple values within a single field). The fielded data should include all the
26 below metadata fields for a file in addition to the unitization (including the production
27 number of the first and last page of each document), and attachments (including
28 information sufficient to identify the parent and child relationships of all documents and

ESI that are or have attachments). The first line of the data load file should contain the field headers indicating the contents of each field, and each subsequent line should contain the fielded data for each document. The Parties are not obligated to populate manually any of the following fields with the exception of the CUSTODIAN, VOLUME, and ORIGFILEPATH fields, which must be populated by the producing party.

Field Name	Field Description
BegBates	Beginning Bates number
EndBates	Ending Bates number
BegAttach	Beginning Bates number of the first document in an attachment range
EndAttach	Ending Bates number of the last document in an attachment range
Custodian	Name of the custodian the file was sourced from
Duplicate Custodian	Name(s) of any custodian of any deduplicated version(s) of the document
FileName	File name of the original file name
OrigFilePath	Path and file name in the ordinary course of business
DocExt	Native File extension
Hidden Type	Modifications to document (track changes, hidden spreadsheets, etc.)
Subject	Subject line extracted from an email message
Title	Title field extracted from the metadata of a non-email document
Author	Author field extracted from the metadata of a non-email document
From	From field extracted from an email message
To	To field extracted from an email message
CC	CC field extracted from an email message
BCC	BCC field extracted from an email message
DateRcvd	Received date of an email message
TimeRcvd	Received time of an email message

1	DateSent	Sent date of an email message
2	TimeSent	Sent time of an email message
3	DateCreated	Date that a file was created
4	Attach Count	The number of attachments to a document
5	TimeCreated	Time that a file was created
6	DateLastMod	Date that a file was last modified
7	TimeLastMod	Time that a file was last modified
8	SHA-1 or MD5	SHA-1 or MD5 value for the document
9	FileDescription	File type of the document
10	Native File Path	Path to native file as produced
11	Page Count	Number of TIFF pages produced
12	Volume	The name of the CD, DVD, or hard drive
13	Full Text	Path to the full extracted text of the document
14	File Size	Size of file

26. The Parties will cooperate, as appropriate, to facilitate the acquisition of appropriate licenses and technical information necessary to review Native Files. In the event that ESI is produced in a format that is not reasonably usable by the requesting party, the receiving party may request that the producing party produce such ESI in a different format, the production of which shall not be unreasonably withheld.

27. The Parties understand and acknowledge that certain categories of ESI are structurally complex and do not lend themselves to production as native format or other traditional formats. To the extent a response to discovery requires production of discoverable electronic information contained in a database or proprietary software platform, the Parties shall negotiate appropriate parameters for querying the database or proprietary software platform for discoverable information and generating a report in a reasonably usable and exportable electronic file (for example, Excel, CSV or SQL format).

1 28. To reduce the unnecessary costs of reviewing and producing exact
2 duplicate documents, each Party will remove duplicate ESI prior to producing
3 documents. Removal of duplicate documents shall be done on exact duplicate
4 documents (based on MD5 or SHA-1 hash values at the document level). Each Party
5 shall make reasonable efforts to remove exact duplicate ESI across custodians and to
6 produce searchable metadata in a "Duplicate Custodian" field for each produced
7 document sufficient for the receiving party to identify all custodians of the produced
8 document. If such a process is not possible, each Party will conduct deduplication only
9 within a source (*e.g.*, within a custodian). The producing party will disclose which
10 method of deduplication has been utilized. If during the course of its review, the
11 producing party identifies a large number of duplicate documents, the Parties can confer
12 regarding a custom deduplication protocol. No custom deduplication method will be
13 implemented without the consent of the receiving party, and such consent shall not be
14 unreasonably withheld.

15 29. When converting ESI from its native format into its production format:
16 (i) all tracked changes shall be processed to make them visible if they existed when the
17 file was collected; (ii) objects embedded in Microsoft Word and .RTF documents,
18 which have been embedded with the "Display as Icon" feature, will be extracted as
19 separate documents and treated like attachments to the document and other objects
20 embedded in documents shall be produced as native files; (iii) author comments shall
21 not be altered and shall be retained in the manner in which they existed when the file
22 was collected; (iv) hidden columns and rows shall not be altered and shall be retained in
23 the manner in which they existed when the file was collected; (v) presenter notes shall
24 not be altered and shall be retained in the manner in which they existed when the file
25 was collected; and (vi) auto-populated fields, with the exception of auto-populating
26 "page number" fields, shall be replaced with text indicating the field name. For
27 example, auto-populating "date" fields shall be replaced with the text "Date," and auto-
28

1 populating “file path” fields shall be replaced with the text “Path” (or other similar text)
 2 if possible.

3 30. If there is a conflict between the provisions of this Protocol and the
 4 Protective Order entered by the Court, the Protective Order shall control. This Protocol
 5 is fully subject to the Protective Order.

6 31. The Parties agree to confer within seven (7) days of the service of the first
 7 set of responses and objections about any technology processes that a producing party
 8 proposes to use to streamline the culling, review, and production of ESI. The Parties
 9 shall make good faith efforts to resolve any objections to the use of such technology or
 10 processes before seeking relief from the Court.

11 32. The Parties do not waive any objections to the production, discoverability,
 12 or confidentiality of Discovery Material, including, without limitation, objections
 13 regarding the burden, overbreadth or relevance of document requests related to such
 14 Discovery Material, or relating to the production of Discovery Material in a form
 15 specified in this Protocol. The Parties shall make their best efforts to comply with and
 16 resolve any differences concerning compliance with this Protocol.

17 DATED: July 22, 2015

BERNSTEIN LITOWITZ BERGER
 & GROSSMANN LLP

18
 19 /s/ Timothy A. DeLange

20 Blair A. Nicholas (Bar No. 178428)
 21 blairn@blbglaw.com
 22 Timothy A. DeLange (Bar No. 190768)
 timothyd@blbglaw.com
 23 Richard D. Gluck (Bar No. 151675)
 rich.gluck@blbglaw.com
 24 Brett M. Middleton (Bar No. 199427)
 brettm@blbglaw.com
 25 Matthew P. Jubenville (Bar No. 228464)
 matthewj@blbglaw.com
 26 12481 High Bluff Drive, Suite 300
 27 San Diego, CA 92130
 Telephone: (858) 793-0070
 28 Facsimile: (858) 793-0323

SIGNATURE CERTIFICATION

Pursuant to L.R. 5-4.3.4(a)(2)(i), I hereby attest that all other signatories listed, and on whose behalf the filing is submitted, concur in the filing's content and have authorized this filing.

DATED: July 22, 2015

BERNSTEIN LITOWITZ BERGER
& GROSSMANN LLP

/s/ Timothy A. DeLange

Timothy A. DeLange